

Appendix: Covariate balances

Table A1. Italy.

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max	Male	Female	Difference
Employed	309.00	0.22	0.41	0.00	1.00	0.23	0.21	0.01 (0.31)
Past-part	308.00	0.81	0.39	0.00	1.00	0.82	0.80	0.02 (0.49)
Economics major	31	0.42	0.49	0.00	1.00	0.46	0.38	0.07 (1.31)
Father's birth place	415.00	0.63	0.48	0.00	1.00	0.87	0.82	0.04 (1.07)
Mother's birth place	415.00	0.64	0.48	0.00	1.00	0.88	0.84	0.05 (1.23)
Age	31	23.90	3.50	18.00	50	23.65	24.17	-0.52 (-1.30)
Risk	298.00	5.17	2.36	1.00	10	5.56	4.74	0.81 (3.01*)
Income	415.00	10.91	3.41	3.67	25.67	11.93	11.04	0.89 (2.18*)
Pro-redistribution	309.00	0.09	0.67	-2.72	1.29	0.05	0.14	-0.09 (-1.15)
Trust	309.00	-0.17	0.57	-1.65	1.70	-0.15	-0.18	0.03 (0.52)
Duty	309.00	0.17	0.62	-2.69	1.23	0.09	0.26	-0.17 (-2.44)

Obs: ; Diff:

We tested for differences in population means using Schlag's Z-test (for dummy variables) and t-tests (for continuous variables). An asterisk (*) indicates whether differences between countries are statistically significant at the 5% level.

Table A2. U.K.

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max	Male	Female	Difference
Employed	355.00	0.31	0.46	0.00	1.00	0.26	0.37	-0.11 (-2.31*)
Past-part	356.00	0.84	0.37	0.00	1.00	0.83	0.85	-0.02 (-0.41)
Economics major	347.00	0.24	0.43	0.00	1.00	0.29	0.18	0.11 (2.47*)
Father's birth place	36	0.71	0.45	0.00	1.00	0.74	0.70	0.04 (0.86)
Mother's birth place	36	0.68	0.47	0.00	1.00	0.69	0.69	0.00 (-0.05)
Age	356.00	24.33	11.05	18.00	76.00	24.25	24.43	-0.18 (-0.16)
Risk	355.00	6.28	2.10	1.00	10	6.66	5.81	0.85 (3.88*)
Income	36	12.79	3.53	3.67	27.67	12.84	12.66	0.18 (0.49)
Pro-redistribution	356.00	-0.19	0.54	-1.70	1.58	-0.23	-0.14	-0.08 (-1.50)
Trust	356.00	0.06	0.51	-1.42	2.08	0.11	0.00	0.11 (2.04*)
Duty	356.00	-0.01	0.50	-1.69	1.11	-0.02	0.01	-0.04 (-0.68)

Obs: ; Diff:

Table A3. U.S.

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max	Male	Female	Difference
Employed	525.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	1.00	0.42	0.56	-0.14 (-3.11*)
Past-part	525.00	0.56	0.50	0.00	1.00	0.54	0.57	-0.03 (-0.69)
Economics major	523.00	0.10	0.30	0.00	1.00	0.16	0.06	0.10 (3.63*)
Father's birth place	541.00	0.62	0.48	0.00	1.00	0.64	0.65	-0.01 (-0.22)
Mother's birth place	541.00	0.63	0.48	0.00	1.00	0.64	0.65	-0.01 (-0.30)
Age	525.00	21.36	4.91	18.00	67.00	21.30	21.41	-0.11 (-0.26)
Risk	525.00	6.04	2.17	1.00	10	6.36	5.80	0.56 (2.96*)
Income	541.00	12.07	3.34	3.67	28.33	12.35	11.88	0.47 (1.54*)
Pro-redistribution	525.00	-0.07	0.56	-2.23	1.30	-0.10	-0.05	-0.05 (-0.99)
Trust	525.00	-0.14	0.50	-1.65	1.95	-0.06	-0.20	0.14 (3.04*)
Duty	525.00	-0.06	0.55	-2.75	1.11	-0.07	-0.06	-0.01 (-0.22)

Obs. ; Diff.

Table A4. Sweden.

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max	Male	Female	Difference
Employed	327.00	0.43	0.50	0.00	1.00	0.40	0.48	-0.07 (-1.33)
Past-part	327.00	0.73	0.45	0.00	1.00	0.73	0.72	0.01 (0.27)
Economics major	321.00	0.13	0.34	0.00	1.00	0.17	0.08	0.09 (2.32*)
Father's birth place	327.00	0.07	0.26	0.00	1.00	0.05	0.09	-0.04 (-1.28)
Mother's birth place	327.00	0.70	0.46	0.00	1.00	0.74	0.64	0.10 (1.87*)
Age	327.00	27.75	8.45	18.00	69.00	27.49	28.08	-0.59 (-0.61)
Risk	327.00	5.75	2.23	1.00	10	6.03	5.39	0.64 (2.59*)
Income	327.00	10.93	3.12	3.33	25.33	11.43	10.28	1.15 (3.46*)
Pro-redistribution	327.00	0.17	0.67	-2.10	1.49	0.09	0.27	-0.18 (-2.46)
Trust	327.00	0.33	0.55	-1.04	1.84	0.31	0.35	-0.03 (-0.53)
Duty	327.00	0.14	0.58	-2.12	1.11	0.10	0.18	-0.08 (-1.23)